

## Transnet Integrated Management System (TIMS) POLICY COMMITMENT STATEMENT

Transnet is a State-Owned Company that operates as an integrated freight transport company, formed around six core operating divisions namely Transnet Freight Rail (TFR), Transnet Engineering (TE), Transnet National Ports Authority (TNPA), Transnet Port Terminals (TPT) and Transnet Pipelines (TPL) and Transnet Property (TP) that complement each other.

Transnet has developed and implemented a TIMS that forms an integral part of the core business. We are committed to **transporting freight, passengers, and provide excellent service** to our customers along key transport corridors. This is done in order to **competitively grow our business**, enhance efficiency of South Africa's logistics system and thereby contribute to economic vibrancy.

TIMS is established, implemented and maintained in accordance with recognised best practices that will enable us to:

- Incorporate and comply with applicable **legislation, regulations, codes, standards, protocols, best practices and customer requirements** to which we subscribe in order to achieve our business objectives;
- Set and achieve **objectives and targets** that address significant enterprise-wide **strategic, tactical and operational risks, opportunities and mitigate the consequences** thereof;
- Proactively implement **waste and pollution prevention strategies** to prevent **environmental degradation**;
- Continually promote the prudent and **sustainable** use of **energy and natural resources**;
- Provide **quality products and services** in order to meet our customers' requirements;
- Provide **safe and secure environment** for our employees and stakeholder;
- Carry out our business in a manner which **protects our assets and information** and **prevents injuries and ill health** to our employees and stakeholders;
- Promote **safe operational principles** during operations to minimize occurrences of safety incidents;
- Strategically **source our contractors** through fair, equitable and transparent processes;
- Provide **socio-economic development** as a good corporate citizen;
- Promote **food safety practices** in our food preparation and handling environments;
- Ensure **proficiency and preparedness** to deal with and **effectively recover** from any **emergency situations**;
- **Develop, train and manage our employees** through inspirational leadership, provide the necessary **organizational information, knowledge and resources** to achieve the intention of this policy statement;
- **Communicate, engage and provide support** and **appropriate information** to relevant stakeholders in order to build relationships based on care, openness, mutual trust and involvement as well as promote a TIMS risks awareness culture;
- Allocate **responsibilities and accountabilities** for meeting the requirements of the TIMS policy statement.
- Drive an **integrated assurance management programme** to ensure **continual improvement** of TIMS.

The TIMS Policy Commitment Statement shall be **reviewed every three years or as circumstances dictate** to ensure that it remains **current and relevant**. Our progress on the achievement of the policy statement commitments shall be reported in the respective Governance Structures. Transnet recognises its accountability for TIMS; all employees including contractors have a role to play in delivering on the commitment set out in this policy statement.

  
 Group Chief Executive

Date: 29/07/2020  
 Next Review Date: 29/06/2023

Copies of the approved TIMS Policy Commitment Statement can be made available to external Stakeholders on request.

# **CONTRACTOR ENVIRONMENTAL AND SUSTAINABILITY SPECIFICATION GUIDELINES**

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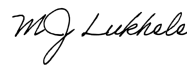
## SUMMARY VERSION CONTROL

VERSION NO.	NATURE OF AMENDMENT	PAGE NO.	DATE REVISED
3.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Addition of reference documents (section 3)</li> <li>Inclusion of additional definitions</li> <li>Removal of DEA and replacing it with DFFE</li> <li>Removal of Transnet EO and replacing with Transnet Environmental Resource (PER)</li> <li>Inclusion of additional abbreviations</li> <li>Inclusion of minimum environmental requirements for construction (section 5)</li> <li>Inclusion of details of site inspections/audits (table 1)</li> <li>Inclusion of Records Management</li> </ul>	6-7 7-10 11 12  12-23  23  45	June 2023

Note: Only latest amendments and/or additions are reflected in italics in the body of the document.

## DOCUMENTATION SIGN-OFF SHEET

I, the undersigned hereby approve this procedure.

ROLE	CAPACITY/ FUNCTION	SIGNATURE	DATE
<b>Process Owner:</b>	<b>Senior Specialist: Environmental Risk and Compliance</b>		01/10/2023
Accepts document for adequacy and practicability. Comments:			
<b>Approval Committee:</b>	<b>GM: Corporate Sustainability</b>		01/10/2023
Approves document for use. Comments:			

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## 1. PURPOSE

This document describes the minimum requirements for environmental management to which Contractors must comply. This document must be read in conjunction with the Transnet Construction Environmental Management Standard Operating Procedure (CEM SOP).

In this document, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

- Words importing any one gender shall include the other gender;
- The singular shall include the plural and vice versa; and
- Any reference in this document to legislation or subordinate legislation is to such legislation or subordinate legislation at the date of promulgation thereof and as amended and/or re-enacted from time to time.

## 2. APPLICABILITY

This standard applies to Contractors that work on site under the authority of Transnet SOC Ltd.

## 3. REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

Name	Applicable Section
Constitution of South Africa, Act 108 of 1996	Section 24
National Environmental Management Act, 107 of 1998	Section 2 National Environmental Management Principles
National Water Act, 36 of 1998	Section 164, Permissible Water Use
National Environmental Management: Waste Act, 58 of 2008	Part 1 15 (1) (i) and (2) Part 6 26 (10) (a) and (b) Schedule 3, Defined Wastes Category A: Hazardous Wastes Part 8: Contaminated Land
Environment Conservation Act, 73 of 1989	Section 20
Occupational Health and Safety Act, 85 of 1993	Asbestos Regulations, 2001

Name	Applicable Section
	Government Notice R155 in Government Gazette 23108 of February 2002 General Safety Regulations-Reg. 2 (2) PPE
GNR 326, 7 April 2017 as amended, EIA Regulations	Chapter 15, Appendix 4
Transnet Environmental Risk Management strategy and Framework	2015:42
Environmental Management Systems ISO 14001: 2015	Clause 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10

## 4. DEFINITIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS

### 4.1 Definitions

<b>Compliance</b>	Meeting of all the organization's regulatory requirements
<b>Conformance</b>	The action or fact of conforming to this standard and other internal Transnet policies, procedures, guidelines and best practice.
<b>Construction Environmental Management Standard Operating Procedure</b>	Is a document which is used to define how environmental management will be practiced on any construction site under the management of Transnet to ensure that the environment is considered, negative impacts avoided or minimized, and positive impacts are enhanced.
<b>Contractor</b>	The Principal Contractor as engaged by Transnet for infrastructure construction operations, including all sub-contractors appointed by the main contractor of his own volition for the execution of parts of the construction operations; and any other contractor from time to time engaged by Transnet directly in connection with any part of the construction operations which is not a nominated sub-contractor to the Principal Contractor.



<b>Contractor Environmental and Sustainability Specification Guidelines</b>	A set of minimum environmental standards for all Transnet SOC Ltd-managed construction sites.
<b>Environmental Aspect</b>	Element of an organization's activities or products or services that interacts or can interact with the environment.
<b>Environmental Impact</b>	Change to the environment whether adverse or beneficial, wholly or partially resulting from an organization's environmental aspects.
<b>Environmental Risk</b>	The product of the likelihood and severity of an unforeseen occurrence/incident/aspect and the impact it would have, if realised, on the environment.
<b>Fauna</b>	A group of animals specific to a certain region or time period.
<b>Flora</b>	A group of plants specific to a certain region or time period.
<b>General waste</b>	<p>Waste that does not pose an immediate hazard or threat to health or to the environment; and includes:-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) domestic waste;</li> <li>(b) building and demolition waste;</li> <li>(c) business waste;</li> <li>(d) inert waste;</li> </ul>
<b>Indigenous vegetation</b>	Plants that naturally occur in an area.
<b>Liquid waste</b>	Waste that appear in liquid form such as used oil, grease and/or contaminated water or waste water.

<b>Method statement</b>	A document that describes how the Contractor will apply environmental management measures associated with a particular activity during construction.
<b>Monitoring</b>	Determining the status of a system, a process or an activity
<b>Natural Vegetation</b>	All existing species, indigenous or otherwise, of trees, shrubs, groundcover, grasses and all other plants found growing on the site.
<b>Responsible Authority</b>	A Responsible Authority, according to the National Water Act 36 of 1998, relates to specific power or authority in respect of water uses that is assigned by the Minister to a Catchment Management Agency or to a Regional Office.
<b>Rehabilitation</b>	Refers to measures that must be put in place to restore the site to its pre-construction or enhanced state, subsequent to construction taking place.
<b>Scope of Work</b>	The construction work for which the Contractor has been appointed in terms of the Contract with Transnet.
<b>Sensitive area</b>	Any area that is denoted as sensitive by this Specification due to its particular attributes, which could include the presence of rare or endangered vegetation, the presence of heritage resources (e.g. archaeological artefact or graves), the presence of a unique natural feature, the presence of a watercourse or water body, the presence of sensitive social receptors etc. As a minimum, habitats that fall under this definition include: mountain catchments, Ramsar wetland sites, coastal shores, estuaries and endangered ecosystems.
<b>Solid waste</b>	All solid waste, including construction debris, chemical waste, excess cement/ concrete, wrapping materials, timber, tins and cans, drums, wire, nails, food and domestic waste (e.g. plastic packets and wrappers).

<b>Spoil</b>	Excavated material which is unsuitable for re-use as material in the Works or any other use; or is material which is surplus to the requirements of the Works.
<b>Sub -Contractor</b>	<p>is a person or organisation who has a contract with the contractor to:</p> <p>Construct or install part of the contractor's work.</p> <p>Provide a service necessary to provide the works; or</p> <p>Supply plant and materials which the person or organisation has wholly or partly designed specifically for the works.</p>
<b>Temporary Storage</b>	A once-off storage of waste for a period not exceeding 90 days.
<b>Topsoil</b>	Means a varying depth (up to 300 mm) of the soil profile irrespective of the fertility appearance, structure, agricultural potential, fertility and composition of the soil.
<b>Waste</b>	Any substance, material or object, that is unwanted, rejected, abandoned, discarded or disposed of, or that is intended or required to be discarded or disposed of, by the holder of that substance, material or object, whether or not such substance, material or object can be re-used, recycled or recovered and includes all wastes. Waste or a portion of waste ceases to be a waste only once the waste is, or has been re-used, recycled or recovered.
<b>Wastewater</b>	means water containing waste, or water that has been in contact with waste material
<b>Watercourse</b>	<p>Refers to -</p> <p>a river or spring;</p> <p>a natural channel in which water flows regularly or intermittently;</p>

a wetland, lake or dam into which, or from which, water flows;  
and

any collection of water gazetted by the National Water Act, 36 of 1998 as a watercourse, and a reference to a watercourse includes, where relevant, its bed and banks.

## **Wetland**

Land which is transitional between terrestrial and aquatic systems where the water table is usually at or near the surface, or the land is periodically covered with shallow water, and which land in normal circumstances supports or would support vegetation typically adapted to life in saturated soil.

## **4.2 Abbreviations**

<b>Acronym</b>	<b>Meaning In Full</b>
<b>CEM SOP</b>	Construction Environmental Management Standard Operating Procedure
<b>CM</b>	Construction Manager
<b>CV</b>	Curriculum Vitae
<b>DEFF</b>	Department of Environment, Forestry and Fisheries
<b>EA</b>	Environmental Authorisation
<b>ECO</b>	Environmental Control Officer
<b>EIA</b>	Environmental Impact Assessment
<b>CESSG</b>	Contractor Environmental and Sustainability Specification Guidelines
<b>EO</b>	Environmental Officer

<b>Acronym</b>	<b>Meaning In Full</b>
<b>EMP</b>	Environmental Management Plan
<b>EMPr</b>	Environmental Management Programme
<b>EGF</b>	Environmental Governance Framework
<b>NEMA</b>	National Environmental Management Act 107 of 1998
<b>NEM:BA</b>	National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act 10 of 2004
<b>NWA</b>	National Water Act 36 of 1998
<b>PER</b>	Project Environmental Resource
<b>PES</b>	Project Environmental Specification
<b>PM</b>	Project Manager
<b>SAHRA</b>	South African Heritage Resource Agency
<b>SDS</b>	Safety Data Sheet
<b>SHEQ</b>	Safety, Health, Environment and Quality
<b>TRANSNET</b>	Transnet SOC Ltd

## **5. MINIMUM ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CONSTRUCTION**

### **5.1 Tender Documents**

Any construction-related tender issued to the market must include:

- Transnet Integrated Management System Policy Statement;
- The Transnet Construction Environmental Management Standard Operating Procedure (CEM SOP);
- The Contractor Environmental & Sustainability Specification Guideline; and
- The Project Environmental Specification (PES).

Any construction-related tender must be recommended for issue by the Transnet Project Environmental Resource/s before it is released to the market.

### **5.2 Project Environmental Specification (PES)**

Must incorporate all relevant recommendations of the Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) and other environmental studies for the project and the relevant conditions of the EA and/or other applicable environmental permit(s) and licence(s), and the Transnet Operating Division's Environmental Management requirements (where applicable) into an environmental performance specification for implementation during the construction phase of the project.

The PES need not be a separate document; however it can be in a format of an appendix/addendum making reference to environmental authorisation(s), permit(s) or licence(s) applicable to the project. In cases where the project does not trigger any of the NEMA listed activities or any permit(s)/licence(s); the PES may be compiled to prescribe additional environmental management measures over and above the measures stipulated in the MERC.

### **5.3 Contractor's Environmental Policy**

The Contractor's Environmental Policy must be signed and dated by Top Management.

The content of the Contractor's Environmental Policy must:

- be appropriate to the purpose and context of the Contractor's organization, including the nature, scale and environmental impacts of its activities, products and services;
- provide a framework for setting environmental objectives;
- include a commitment to the protection of the environment, including prevention of pollution and other specific commitment(s) relevant to the context of the Contractor's organization;
- include a commitment to fulfil compliance obligations; and
- include a commitment to continual improvement of the Contractor's environmental management system to enhance environmental performance

#### **5.4 Contractor's Environmental Management Plan (EMP)**

The Contractor's EMP must include:

- the name of the person who compiled the EMP;
- the expertise of the person who compiled the EMP, including a CV;
- a description of the Contractor's scope of work;
- a detailed description of the environmental aspects related to the Contractor's scope of work;
- a map at an appropriate scale which depicts all construction activities including associated structures, and infrastructure and environmental sensitivities affected by the construction footprint , as well as no go-areas and associated buffers;
  - The map must include the following:
    - an accurate indication of the project site position as well as the positions of the alternative sites, if any;
    - road names or numbers of all the major roads as well as the roads that provide access to the site(s)
    - a north arrow;
    - a legend;
    - the prevailing wind direction;
    - site sensitivities, including but not limited to vegetation, wetlands, watercourses, heritage sites, critical biodiversity area/s, World Heritage Site, etc. and it must be overlaid by the study area; and

- GPS co-ordinates (Indicate the position of the proposed activity with the latitude and longitude at the centre point for each alternative site. The co-ordinates should be in degrees and decimal minutes. The minutes should be to at least three decimal places. The projection that must be used in all cases is the WGS-84 spheroid in a national or local projection).
- a description of the impacts and risks that need to be avoided, managed and mitigated during the execution of the Contractor's scope of work including (as relevant);
  - planning and design;
  - pre-construction activities;
  - construction activities;
  - rehabilitation; and
  - operation of Transnet assets.
- a description and identification of impact management outcomes required for the identified aspects;
- a description of proposed impact management actions, identifying the manner in which the impact management objectives and outcomes contemplated above will be achieved, and must, where applicable, include actions to:
  - avoid, modify, remedy, control or stop any action, activity or process which causes pollution or environmental degradation;
  - comply with any prescribed environmental management standards or practices; and
  - comply with any applicable local, provincial and national legislation.
- the method of monitoring the implementation of the impact management actions contemplated above;
- the frequency of monitoring the implementation of the impact management actions contemplated above;
- an indication of the persons who will be responsible for the implementation of the impact management actions;
- the timeframe within which the impact management actions contemplated above must be implemented;
- the mechanism for monitoring compliance with the impact management actions contemplated above;



- a program for reporting on compliance, taking into account the requirements of this document;
- an environmental awareness plan describing the manner in which:
  - the Contractor intends to inform his employees of any environmental risk which may result from his scope of work; and
  - risks must be dealt with in order to avoid pollution or the degradation of the environment.
- any specific information that may be required by Transnet.

### **5.5 Contractor's Environmental Officer (EO)**

The Contractor's EO should have relevant environmental qualifications and experience required for the project. The level of qualifications and experience must be in line with the complexity of the Contractor's scope of work coupled with the sensitivity of the site. The level of competency will be determined by Transnet during tender.

### **5.6 Management of Sub-Contractors**

The Contractor must ensure that all his sub-contractors comply with this document in so far as it relates to their specific scope of work or services.

### **5.7 Pre-Site Access Environmental Governance**

The Contractor must appoint the EO recommended in his tender proposal. Should the EO no longer be available, the Contractor must submit a CV of an alternative EO with similar or better qualifications and experience for approval by the Transnet PM and PER. The same principle will apply if the Contractor's EO is replaced for whatever reason at any stage. No construction may take place without a duly appointed Contractor's EO.

The Contractor must provide his EO with all environmental documents provided by Transnet during tender and submitted as a part of the Contractor's proposal.

The Contractor must obtain the contact details of the responsible Transnet PER and Transnet PER and provide these details to his EO.

The Contractor's EO must develop an appropriate environmental file for approval by the Transnet PER, including but not necessarily limited to (the environmental file must always be available and up to date on the construction site):

- Documents from the tender as described above.
- His CV.
- An organogram indicating reporting lines of all Contractor's staff (with names included).
- Contact Information for: the overall responsible person acting on behalf of the Contractor to execute the construction works; Contractor's Construction Manager (CM); Contractor's EO; and all relevant emergency personnel.
- A list of the Contractor's plant and equipment indicating a description of the plant/equipment, its fuel capacity, any hazardous components (oils, greases etc.), individual service/maintenance cycles and noise levels.
- A list of hazardous substances to be used during construction indicating: official substance name from Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS)/ Safety Data Sheet (SDS); quantity on site; storage method; transport method to site; and period to be used on site. All substances listed must have MSDS/ SDS on site in the environmental file.

The MSDS/ SDS should contain the following minimum requirements:

- Section 1: Product and company name
- Section 2: Hazard identification
- Section 3: Composition/information on ingredients
- Section 4: First aid measures
- Section 5: Fire fighting measures
- Section 6: Accidental release measure
- Section 7: Handling storage
- Section 8: Exposure controls/personal protection
- Section 9: Physical and chemical properties
- Section 10: Stability and reactivity
- Section 11: Toxicological Information
- Section 12: Ecological Information
- Section 13: Disposal Consideration

- Section 14: Transportation
- Section 15: Regulatory Information
- Section 16: Other Information
- Photographic pre-construction report that details the site before any activities commence.
- Site Layout Plan indicating but not necessarily limited to,: access roads, site offices, material laydown areas, stockpile areas and parking areas, waste and effluent storage and handling facilities, entire construction footprint, no-go-areas, sewage and sanitary facilities. The plan must be appropriately drawn on a computer and must be clearly visible and properly scaled.
- A site establishment method statement (minimum requirements for method statements are described below in this document).
- Environmental Induction Material to be used to educate site staff and visitors (minimum requirements for environmental induction are described below in this document).
- An activity-based environmental risk assessment.

The Contractor's EO must submit the environmental file for acceptance to the Transnet PER.

The Contractor must obtain a Site Access Certificate from the Transnet PM before accessing the site.

## **5.8 Safety Data Sheets**

Each hazardous substance used on site must have a valid SDS. The SDS must comply with the requirements of the Occupational Health and Safety Act, 85 of 1993.

## **5.9 Environmental Induction**

The Contractor will ensure that all management, foremen and the general workforce, as well as all sub-contractors, suppliers and visitors to site have attended the Transnet Environmental Induction Programme prior to commencing any work on site. Where new personnel commence work on site during the construction period, the Contractor will ensure that these personnel also undergo the Transnet Environmental Induction Programme and are made aware of the environmental specifications on site.

The Contractor must ensure that all of his personnel understand the requirements of the CEM SOP; MERC; EA, EMPr, relevant permits and licences and PES as relevant to their scope of work.

#### **5.10 Environmental Method Statements**

- Environmental Method Statements as identified by the Transnet PER based on the Contractor's activity-based environmental risk assessment will be written submissions by the Contractor to the Transnet CM and PER describing:
- The proposed activity, setting out the plant, equipment, materials, labour and method the Contractor proposes using to carry out an activity;
- The environmental management of site conditions – waste management, housekeeping, site establishment etc;
- Transportation of the equipment to and from site;
- How the equipment/ material will be moved while on site;
- How and where material will be stored;
- The containment (or action to be taken if containment is not possible) of leaks or spills of any liquid or material that may occur;
- Timing and location of activities;
- Description of potential positive and negative environmental impacts and how they will be managed;
- Conformance/ non-conformance with this document and any other statutory and best practice standards;
- Monitoring and reporting requirements;
- Records Management; and
- Any other information deemed necessary by the Transnet CM and Transnet PER as well as ECO where applicable.

The Environmental Method Statements will enable the potential positive and negative environmental impacts associated with the proposed construction activity to be identified and mitigation measures put in place. All method statements must be signed by the Contractor, Transnet CM and PER, with the addition of the ECO on authorized projects, thereby indicating that the works will be carried out according to the methodology described therein.

Activities may only commence once the Environmental Method Statements have been approved by the Transnet CM, Transnet PER and ECO (where relevant). In some instances, local authorities may also need to approve the method statements. This will be highlighted in the Project Environmental Specification, where applicable.

All changes to the original Environmental Method Statements must be approved by the Transnet PER and Transnet CM prior to implementation.

To enable timely approvals, the environmental method statements will be submitted to the Transnet CM and Transnet PER for review two (2) weeks prior to the intended date of commencement of the activity, or as directed by the Transnet Project Manager/CM.

Emergency construction activity Environmental Method Statements may also be required. The activities requiring Environmental Method Statements cannot commence if they have not been approved by the CM and PER or ECO.

**NOTE:** No advice, approval of method statements or any other form of communication from Transnet will be construed as an acceptance by Transnet of any obligation that indemnifies the Contractor from achieving any required level of performance. Further, there is no acceptance of liability by Transnet which may result from the Contractor failing to comply with the specifications, i.e. the Contractor remains responsible for achieving the required performance levels.

### **5.11 Environmental Occurrences (Incidents)**

The Transnet PER shall provide the Contractor with the procedure to follow in managing environmental occurrences during pre-site access governance.

The Contractor shall follow the procedure provided to him by the Transnet PER and maintain required records thereof.

In the event of an environmental occurrence, the Contractor must, as soon as is reasonably practicable:

- classify an environmental occurrence in line with the Transnet Environmental Management Occurrence process flow;

- take all reasonable measures to contain and minimise the effects of the occurrence, including its effects on the environment and any risks posed by the occurrence to the health, safety and property of persons;
- undertake cleanup procedures;
- remedy the effects of the occurrence; and
- assess the immediate and long-term effects of the occurrence on the environment and public health

## **5.12 Environmental Non-Conformances (Defects)**

Environmental Non-Conformances shall be handled as per the terms and conditions of the Contract.

The Transnet PER shall provide the Contractor with the procedure to follow in managing environmental non-conformances during pre-site access governance.

The Contractor shall follow the procedure provided to him by the Transnet PER and maintain required records thereof.

The Transnet Project Manager shall ensure that all Non-conformances are appropriately closed out within the timeframe specified in the Non-Conformance Report.

Any environmental non-conformance will be dealt with similarly to a Defect as defined in the Contract. A defect is due to non-compliance with the Works Information and it is the responsibility of the Contractor to correct the defect in order to ensure that the work takes place in accordance with the Works Information. Similarly, non-conformance/non-compliance with any other permit or licence will be regarded as a non-conformance with the Works Information. The Contractor is responsible for rectifying any defect (non-conformance) as defined above promptly.

The Contractor's EO shall be responsible to search for and identify non-conformances with the environmental specifications at inspection intervals agreed to with the Transnet PER. The Transnet PER shall also undertake such inspections on a monthly basis. If such monthly inspections indicate that any part of the Contractor's work is non-conformant with the environmental requirements, the Transnet PER shall advise the Transnet PM to issue a Defects Notification to the Contractor accordingly. The Contractor shall correct the non-

conformance (defect) within the timeframes specified in the report and notification and submit proof of such correction to the Transnet PER.

The Transnet PER shall not recommend that a Site Closure Certificate be issued to the Contractor if any non-conformances have not been properly closed out. In such an event, the Transnet Project Manager may also make use of any reasonable contractual means to rectify the non-conformance(s) as allowed by the Contract (retention moneys etc.).

### **5.13 Community Grievances (Public Complaints)**

The Transnet PER shall provide the Contractor with the procedure to follow in managing community grievances during pre-site access governance.

The Contractor shall follow the procedure provided to him by the Transnet PER and maintain required records thereof.

### **5.14 Environmental Inspections and Audits**

Environmental inspections and audits may be conducted using five basic techniques:

- Interviews with Contractor's staff including Sub-contractors and suppliers;
- Document review;
- Observations;
- Monitoring; and
- Measurement and verification.

Table 1 sets out the areas and aspects of the construction site that will be inspected or audited, the frequency of such inspections/audits, the inspector/auditor and the inspected party/auditee. It should be noted that the list is not exhaustive and that each site will have specific issues that will need to be inspected/audited.

Table 1: Details on Environmental Inspections/Audits (where Transnet is the Inspected Party/Auditee, respective Contractors must give full cooperation).

<b>Place</b>	<b>Inspector/Auditor</b>	<b>Inspected Party/ Auditee</b>	<b>Inspection/audit frequency</b>
Construction Site	Contractor's Environmental Officer	Contractor	Daily/Weekly Inspection
Project (including all construction sites).	Transnet Project Environmental Resource/Project Environmental Manager	Contractor	Monthly Inspection
Project (including all construction sites)	Transnet Environmental Specialist: Assurance	Transnet Project Environmental Resource	As stipulated on the annual audit plan
Project (as defined in Environmental Authorisation)	Environmental Control Officer	Transnet (represented by Transnet Environmental Resource)	As stipulated in the Environmental Authorisation
Project (as defined in Water Use Authorisation)	Independent Auditor	Transnet (represented by Transnet Environmental Resource)	As stipulated in the Water Use Authorisation

The Contractor's EO will be required to conduct inspections of all work areas for which the Contractor is responsible, at intervals agreed to with the Transnet PER. Monitoring shall



be conducted as per the Contractor's approved EMP and all required records shall be maintained by the Contractor.

The Transnet PER will be required to conduct inspections of all work areas for which the Contractor is responsible on a monthly basis or at intervals agreed to with the Transnet Project Environmental Manager. Monitoring shall be conducted as per the Project Environmental Specification. The Inspection Checklist to be used shall be approved by the Transnet PER prior to each inspection.

### **5.15 Contractor's Environmental Performance**

The Transnet PER will explain how the Contractor's performance will be scored during pre-site access governance to the Contractor's EO. The standard/minimum requirement for all environmental inspections will be 90%.

### **5.16 Site Planning and Establishment**

The Contractor shall establish his construction camps, offices, workshops, eating areas and any other facilities on the site in a manner that does not adversely affect the environment. These facilities must not be sited in close proximity to sensitive areas; the buffer to be determined by the ecological requirements of the fauna/flora found on-site.

The site offices should not be sited in close proximity to steep areas. It is recommended that the offices, and in particular the ablution facilities, aggregate stockpiles, spoil areas and hazardous material stockpiles be located as far away as possible from any watercourse.

#### **5.16.1 Site Layout Plan**

The Site Layout Plan must as a minimum include but not limited to:

- Detailed layout of the construction works areas including access roads, site offices, material laydown areas, temporary stockpile areas and parking areas;
- Detailed locality and layout of all waste storage and handling facilities for litter, kitchen refuse and workshop-derived effluent;
- Proposed areas for the stockpiling of topsoil and excavated spoil material;
- Demarcation of the construction footprint including areas not to be disturbed by the development;

- Location of sewage and sanitary facilities at the site offices and staff accommodation at all localities where there will be a concentration of labour.

Any changes to the location of the facilities and site activities as per the approved site layout plan shall be re-submitted to the Transnet CM and Transnet PER for approval prior to implementation.

The Contractor may be required to submit a separate layout plan dealing only with his site camp. If so this will be specified in the PES.

#### **5.16.2 Identification and Establishment of Suitable Access Routes/Roads**

Existing access routes to the construction/works areas must be used as far as possible. The building of access roads must be restricted to prevent unnecessary disturbance of the surrounding environment. Access tracks must be maintained in a good condition at all times during construction to minimize erosion and dust generation.

#### **5.16.3 Demarcation of Site Limits**

Prior to the commencement of construction, the site must be clearly demarcated by means of visible barriers. Vegetation within the demarcated zone may be cleared only upon obtaining approval from the Transnet PER. No activities are allowed outside of the approved footprint on the Site Layout Plan.

#### **5.16.4 Eating Areas**

The Contractor is responsible for providing adequate eating facilities within the works area to ensure that workers do not leave the site to eat during working hours. Refuse bags/bins must be provided at all established eating areas and when full it should be disposed of appropriately.

#### **5.16.5 Liquid Waste Management**

Liquid waste water from site shall be stored on-site in a properly designed and constructed system, situated so as not to adversely affect water courses. Only domestic type wastewater, i.e. toilet, shower, basin, kitchen water shall be allowed to enter the designated system.

### **5.17 Sewage and Sanitation**

The Contractor is responsible for providing adequate sanitary facilities including toilets, toilet paper, wash basins etc. to all workers on site and for enforcing the proper use of these facilities.

Toilet facilities shall be serviced regularly and the waste material generated from these facilities shall be disposed of at a registered waste water treatment works/macerator and relevant permits for transportation of waste and proof of servicing and disposal shall be maintained.

Toilets and latrines shall be easily accessible and shall be positioned within walking distance from wherever employees are employed on site, and away from sensitive areas. Use of open areas (i.e. the veld) is not allowed. For projects of high mobility a mobile toilet facility shall be made available by the Contractor.

Outside toilets shall be provided with locks and doors and shall be secured to prevent them from blowing over. Toilets must not be placed in areas susceptible to flooding and high winds. The Contractor shall arrange for regular emptying of toilets and shall be entirely responsible for enforcing their use and for maintaining such facilities in a clean, orderly and hygienic condition to the satisfaction of the Transnet CM.

### **5.18 Waste Management**

Waste shall be grouped into “**general**” or “**hazardous**”, depending on its characteristics. The classification shall determine handling methods and the ultimate disposal of material.

General waste which is likely to be generated on site during construction include but not limited to the following:

- Trash (waste paper, plastics, cardboard, etc.) and food waste from offices, warehouses and construction personnel;
- Uncontaminated construction debris such as used wood and scrap metal; and
- Uncontaminated soil and non-hazardous rubble from excavation or demolition.

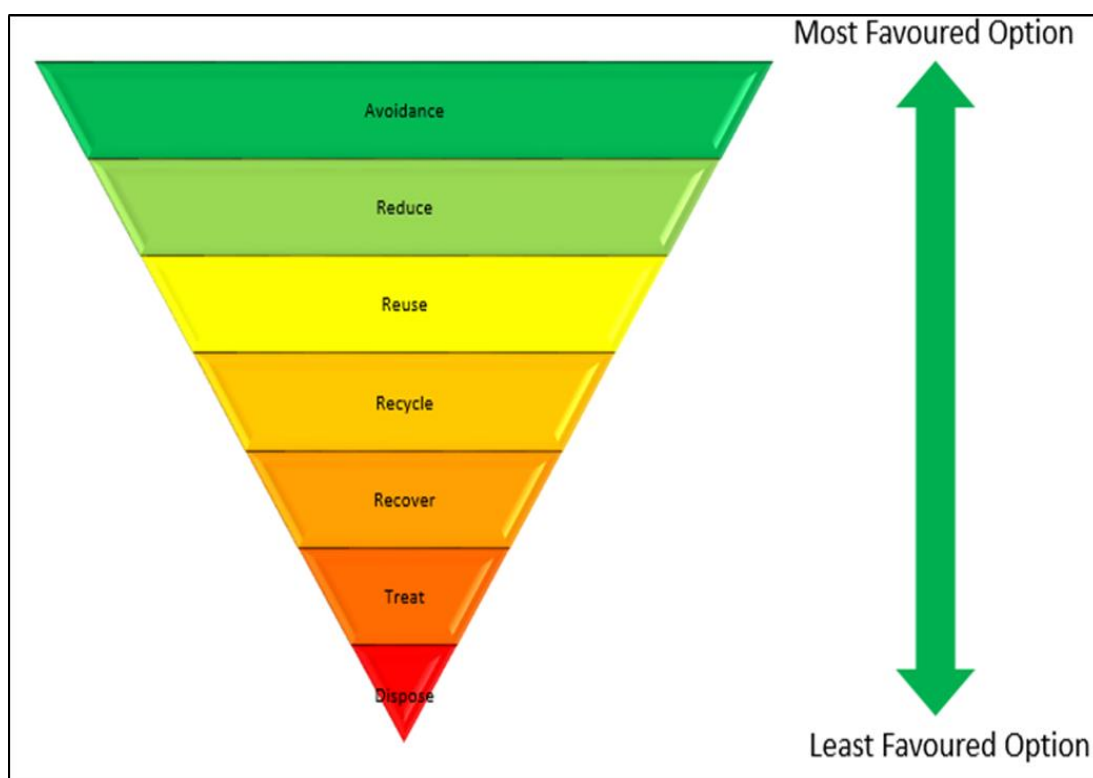
The Contractor shall classify all waste expected to be generated during the construction period. Examples of typical construction waste which could be expected on the site and how they should be classified are indicated in the following table:

**TABLE 2: EXAMPLE OF CONSTRUCTION WASTE CLASSIFICATION**

Waste	Classification	
	Hazardous	General
Aerosol containers	X	
Batteries, light bulbs, circuit boards, etc.	X	X
Clean soil		X
Construction debris contaminated by oil or organic compounds	X	
Domestic waste		X
Empty drums (depends on prior use)	X	X
Empty paint and coating containers		X
Explosive waste	X	
PCB waste	X	
Rubble (not contaminated by oil or organic compounds)		X
Waste Cable		X
Waste plastic		X
Waste paint and/or solvent	X	
Waste oil	X	
Waste concrete		X
Waste cement powder	x	
Waste empty cement bags (must be thoroughly decanted)		x
Waste containing fibrous asbestos	X	
Waste timber		X
Sewerage sludge	X	
Scrap metal		X

Waste	Classification	
	Hazardous	General
Chemically-derived sanitary waste	X	

Waste will be managed in accordance with the Waste Management Hierarchy depicted in Figure 1 below:



**FIGURE 1: THE WASTE MANAGEMENT HIERARCHY**

(Transnet Environmental Risk Management strategy and Framework, 2015:42)

- 1. Avoidance/Prevention:** using goods in a manner that minimises their waste components
- 2. Reduction/Minimisation:** reduction of the quantity and toxicity of waste generated during construction
- 3. Re-use:** removing an article from a waste stream for use in a similar or different purpose without changing its form or properties

- |                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <b>4. Recycling:</b> | separating articles from a waste stream and processing them as products or raw materials        |
| <b>5. Recovery:</b>  | reclaiming particular components or materials, or using the waste as a fuel                     |
| <b>6. Treatment:</b> | processing of waste by changing its form or properties in order to reduce toxicity and quantity |
| <b>7. Disposal:</b>  | burial, deposit, discharge, abandoning or release of waste                                      |

The Contractor is responsible for the removal of all waste generated from site. The Contractor shall ensure that all waste is removed to appropriate licensed waste management facilities. (For the identification of an appropriate facility, the following source may be utilized: <http://sawic.environment.gov.za/>).

The Contractor shall manage **GENERAL WASTE** that is anticipated to be generated by operations as follows:

- Notify waste hauler when container is full so that it can be removed and replaced with an empty container/skip;
- No littering is allowed on site. In the event where staff mobility is high, refuse bags will be made available by the Contractor;
- Provide documented evidence of proper disposal of waste (Waste Disposal Certificate)

The Contractor shall recycle **GENERAL WASTE** (as far as practically possible) that is anticipated to be generated by its operations as follows:

- Obtain and label recycling containers for the following (whichever relevant) and locate them at secure designated locations on site:
  - Office Waste;
  - Aluminium;
  - Steel;
  - Glass;
  - Ferrous Metals;

- Non Ferrous Metals; and
- Waste Timber
- Establish recycled material collection schedule;
- Arrange for full bins to be hauled away;
- Spent batteries, circuit boards, and bulbs, while non-hazardous, require separate storage, special collection and handling; and
- No burning, burying or dumping of waste of any kind will be permitted.

The Contractor shall manage **HAZARDOUS WASTE** anticipated to be generated by his operations as follows:

- Obtain and provide an acceptable container with correct and visible classification label;
- Place hazardous waste material in allocated container;
- Inspect the container on a regular basis as per the Contractor's EMP;
- Track the accumulation time for the waste, haul the full container to the registered hazardous disposal site;
- Notify the waste hauler when container is full so that it can be removed and replaced with an empty container/skip; and
- Provide documented evidence of proper waste disposal of the waste (Waste Disposal Certificate).

The Contractor shall maintain the following waste records for submission to the Transnet PER on request:

- Date of waste management activity;
- Activity Type (reuse, recycle, recover, treat, dispose);
- Description (e.g. contaminated soil, medical waste, tyres, plastic, domestic waste etc.)
- Classification (General/Hazardous);
- Estimated Quantity in kilograms
- Disposal Site Name and Reference Number (where relevant);
- Method of Transport; and
- Signed Collection or Disposal Records

## **5.19 Workshops, equipment maintenance and storage**

All vehicles and equipment must be kept in good working order to maximise efficiency and minimise pollution. Maintenance, including washing and refueling of plant on site must be done at designated locations approved on the Site Layout Plan. The Contractor must ensure that no contamination of soil or vegetation occurs around workshops and plant maintenance facilities.

All machinery servicing areas must be bunded. Stationary plant that leak harmful substances shall not be permitted on site. Washing of equipment should be restricted to urgent maintenance requirements only. Adequate wastewater collection facilities must be provided and the wastewater should be disposed of appropriately in accordance with its waste classification.

## **5.20 Vehicle and Equipment Refueling**

### **5.20.1 Stationary/Designated Refuelling**

No vehicles or machines shall be serviced or refueled on site except at designated servicing or refueling locations included on the approved Site Layout Plan.

The Contractor shall provide details of his refueling activities in his EMP or Refueling Method Statement. Facility design shall comply with the regulations of the National Water Act, (Act 36 of 1998), the Hazardous Substances Act, (Act 15 of 1973), the Environmental Conservation Act, (Act 73 of 1989), National Environmental Management Act, (Act 107 of 1998), and the Occupational Health and Safety Act, (Act 85 of 1993), mainly the Construction - and Hazardous Chemical Substances Regulations.

### **5.20.2 Mobile Refuelling**

In certain circumstances, the refueling of vehicles or equipment in a designated area is not a viable/practicable option and refueling has to be done from a tank, truck, bowser or container moved around on site. In such circumstances, the Contractor may request approval from the Transnet CM to conduct mobile refueling subject to the following control measures:

- Secondary containment equipment shall be in place. This equipment shall be sized to contain the most likely volume of fuel that could be spilt during transfer.



- Absorbent pads or drip trays are to be placed around the fuel inlet prior to dispensing.
- Mobile refueling units are to be operated by a designated competent person.
- The transfer of fuel must be stopped prior to overflowing. Fuel tanks or refueling equipment on vehicles may only be filled to 90% carrying capacity.
- Mobile fuelling equipment must be stored in areas where they are not susceptible to collisions.
- Mobile refueling operations shall not take place within 30 meters of any watercourses or 7.5 meter from other structures, property lines, public ways or combustible storage.

All mobile refueling tanks are to be properly labelled and fire extinguishers with valid service dates shall be located near the fuel storage areas. These extinguishers must be of a suitable type and size.

## **5.21 Spill Response**

The Contractor shall have adequate spill response materials/equipment on site which must be aligned with the volumes of hazardous substances used on site and the risk of pollution to sensitive environmental features.

The Contractor shall have an approved Spill Response Plan, either in his EMP or in the form of a method statement approved by the Transnet CM and Transnet PER.

The Contractor shall instruct construction personnel on the following spill prevention and containment responsibilities:

- All plants to be inspected daily to ensure that they are in good condition;
- Immediately repair all leaks of hydrocarbons or chemicals;
- Take all reasonable measures to prevent spills or leaks;
- Do not allow sumps receiving oil or oily water to overflow;
- Prevent storm water runoff from contamination by leaking or spilled drums of oil or chemicals; and
- Do not discharge oil or contaminants into storm water or sewer systems.

If a spill occurs on land, the Contractor must:

- Immediately stop or reduce the spill;

- Contain the spill;
- Recover the spilled product;
- Remediate the site;
- Implement actions necessary to prevent the spill from contaminating groundwater or off-site surface water; and
- Manage the contaminated material in accordance with Waste Management requirements in this document.

Any spill to water has the potential to disperse quickly, therefore, the spill must be contained immediately using appropriate containment equipment.

If a spill to water occurs, the Contractor must:

- Take immediate action to stop or reduce the spill and contain it;
- Notify the appropriate on-site authorities;
- Implement actions necessary to prevent the spread of the contamination by deploying appropriate absorbent material;
- Recover the spilled product; and
- Manage the contaminated material in accordance with Waste Management requirements in this document. Water samples to be taken downstream from where the spill took place to trace the extent of pollution.

All spills must be recorded as occurrences and managed in accordance with the requirements for Occurrences in this document.

## **5.22 Spray Painting and Sandblasting**

Spray painting and sandblasting must be kept to a minimum. All painting must, as far as practicable, be done before equipment and material is brought on site. Touch-up painting is to be done by hand painting or as per the approved EMP or Method Statement.

The relevant Contractor will inform his EO when and where spray painting or sandblasting will be carried out prior to commencement of work. The Contractor's EO will monitor these activities to ensure that adequate measures are taken to prevent contamination.

Sand may only be acquired from approved commercial sources and in instances where sand is collected from the natural surrounds, such collection must be approved by the Transnet PER.

If the area is in confined or high (elevated) areas, a protection plan must be issued for approval by the Transnet PER.

### **5.23 Dust Management**

The usage of water for dust management will be minimized as far as practically possible. Discretion must be applied in this regard especially relating to drought conditions. Only water from approved sources may be used. Dust control measures must be approved by the Transnet PER prior to commencement of the Works.

The following minimum dust management practices must be implemented on site:

- Vehicles must be operated within speed limits, where no speed limit has been specified, the limit shall be 40km/h;
- Haulage distances must be minimized as far as reasonable practicable;
- Where water suppression is insufficient or impractical, environmentally friendly soil stabilizers must be used;
- Stockpiles and open areas that may cause dust must be stabilized and vegetated where required;
- Dust suppression measures must be implemented on inactive construction areas. (An inactive construction site is one on which construction will not occur for a month or more);
- Disturbance of natural vegetation must be minimized to reduce potential erosion, runoff, and air-borne dust;
- Material in transit must be loaded and contained within the load bin of the vehicle in such a way as to prevent any spillage or creation of dust clouds. If necessary, the load bin of the vehicle shall be covered with a tarpaulin;

## **5.24 Storm Water and Dewatering Management**

Apart from runoff from overburden emplacements and stock piles, storm water can also be contaminated from batch plants, workshops, vehicle wash-down pads, etc., and contaminants during construction may include hydrocarbons from fuels and lubricants, sewerage from employee ablutions and excess fertilizer from rehabilitated areas, etc.

Discharges to controlled waters such as the sea, rivers, and groundwater or to sewerage systems are controlled under South African Water Legislation. The following specific measures are required:

- Temporary drainage must be established and maintained on site during the construction period until permanent drainage is in place. Secondary drainage that prevents erosion must be provided, where necessary.
- Contractors must employ good housekeeping in their areas to prevent contamination of drainage water.
- Stagnant water shall be cleared at a frequency approved by the Transnet PER.
- Any surface water flows off-site must be approved by the Transnet PER. Where necessary, silt traps shall be constructed to ensure retention of silt on site and cut-off ditches shall be constructed to ensure no runoff from the site except at points where silt traps are provided. The Contractor shall be responsible for checking and maintaining all silt traps for the duration of the project.
- The removal from groundwater is defined as a water-use under the National Water Act 36 of 1998. Therefore, it must be ensured that the project has been authorised by the Responsible Authority to remove and discharge groundwater prior to dewatering taking place. If applicable, the Contractor shall be responsible for collection, management, and containment within the site boundaries of all dewatering from all general site preparation activities.
- On-site drainage shall be accomplished in accordance with a plan approved by a suitably qualified civil engineer.

## **5.25 Erosion Control**

Erosion control measures will be designed, implemented, and properly maintained in accordance with best management practices which will include, but not limited to the following:

- Activities must be scheduled to minimise the extent of disturbance of an area at any one time;
- Re-vegetation must be implemented as early as feasible;
- Construction traffic must be properly managed and controlled;
- Areas must be graded to the extent feasible at drainage ditches;
- Loose soil will be compacted as soon as possible after excavation, grading, or filling;
- Silt fences, geo-textiles, temporary rip-rap, soil stabilisation with gravel, diversionary berms or swales, small sedimentation basins must be used;
- The transport of sediment must be minimised;
- An erosion and sedimentation control plan must be developed, approved by the Transnet PER and communicated to staff; and
- The Contractor shall be responsible for checking and maintaining all erosion and sedimentation controls.

## **5.26 Noise Management**

- The following specific measures are required:
- Keep all equipment in good working order;
- Operate equipment within its specification and capacity and don't overload machines;
- Apply regular maintenance, particularly with regards to lubrication;
- Operate equipment with appropriate noise abatement accessories, such as sound hoods;
- Relevant stakeholders shall be notified of any excessive noise-generating activities that could affect them;
- Ensure that the potential noise source will conform to the South African Bureau of Standards recommended code of practice, SANS 10103:2004 or the latest at the time, so that it will not produce excessive or undesirable noise when released;

- All the Contractor's equipment shall be fitted with effective exhaust silencers and shall comply with the South African Bureau of Standards recommended code of practice, SANS 10103:2004 or the latest at the time, for construction plant noise generation
- Contractor's vehicles shall comply with the Road Traffic Act, (Act 29 of 1989) when any such vehicle is operated on a public road.
- If on-site noise control is not effective, protect the victims of noise by ensuring that all noise-related occupational health provisions are met. (Occupational Health and Safety Act, (Act 85 of 1993).

## **5.27 Protection of Heritage Resources**

### **5.27.1 Archaeological Sites**

If an artefact on site is uncovered, work in the immediate vicinity shall be stopped immediately. The Contractor shall take reasonable precautions to prevent any person from removing or damaging any such article and shall immediately upon discovery thereof inform the Transnet CM and Transnet PER of such a discovery. The South African Heritage Resources Agency (SAHRA) or relevant Authority is to be contacted and will appoint an Archaeologist to investigate the find. Work may only resume once clearance is given in writing by the Archaeologist.

### **5.27.2 Graves**

If a grave is uncovered on site, or discovered before the commencement of work, all work in the immediate vicinity of the grave shall be stopped and the Transnet CM and PER informed of the discovery. The South African Heritage Resources Agency (SAHRA) or relevant Authority should be contacted and in the case of graves, arrangements made for an undertaker to carry out exhumation and reburial. The undertaker will, together with the SAHRA, be responsible for attempts to contact family of the deceased and for the site where the exhumed remains can be re-interred.

## **5.28 Fire Prevention**

Fires shall only be allowed in facilities or equipment specially constructed for this purpose.

A firebreak shall be cleared and maintained around the perimeter of the camp and office sites where and when necessary. In cases where construction is taking place in a Critical Biodiversity Area as listed under NEM:BA; it must be ensured that the requirement of a firebreak is screened against the NEMA Listing Notice 3 to confirm legislative requirements.

All conditions incorporated in the requirements of the Occupational Health and Safety Act shall be implemented.

## **5.29 Water Protection and Management**

No water shall be abstracted from any water course (stream, river, or dam) without the expressed permission of the Transnet CM and Transnet PER. Such permission shall only be granted once it can be shown that the water is safe for use, that there is sufficient water in the resource to meet the demand, and once permission has been obtained from the Department of Water and Sanitation in accordance with the requirements of the National Water Act (Act 36 of 1998).

Water for human consumption shall be available at the site offices and at other convenient locations on site. The generally acceptable standard is that a supply of drinking water shall be available within 200m of any point on the construction site.

Method Statement(s) must be prepared by the Contractor for the various water uses. The Contractor shall keep a record of the quantities of water used on-site during construction (including use by sub-contractors), irrespective of the purpose of use.

## **5.30 Protection of Fauna and the collection of firewood**

On no account shall any hunting or fishing activity of any kind be allowed. This includes the setting of traps, or the killing of any animal caught in construction works.

On no account shall any animal, reptile or bird of any sort be killed. This specifically includes snakes or other creatures considered potentially dangerous discovered on site. If such an animal is discovered on site, an appropriately skilled person should be summoned to remove the creature from the site. Consideration should be given to selection and nomination of such a person prior to site establishment. If no-one is available, training should be provided to at least two site staff members.

The Contractor shall provide adequate facilities for all his staff so that they are not encouraged to supplement their comforts on site by accessing what can be taken from the natural surroundings. The Contractor shall ensure that energy sources are available at all times for construction and supervision personnel for heating and cooking purposes.

### **5.31 Environmental Awareness Training**

An Environmental Awareness Program is considered a necessary part of the Construction Environmental Management Plan for the Project. Training of the appropriate construction personnel will help ensure that all environmental regulations and requirements are followed which must be defined in the relevant Method Statement to be prepared by the Contractor.

Objectives of environmental awareness training are:

- Environmental Management – protecting the environment from the effects of construction by making personnel aware of sensitive environmental resources.
- Regulatory compliance – complying with requirements contained in project – specific permit conditions, also complying with requirements in regional and local regulations.
- Problem recognition and communication – training personnel to recognise potential environmental problems, i.e. spills, and communicate the problem to the Contractor's EO for a solution.
- Liability control - non-compliance with regulatory requirements can lead to personal and corporate liability.

All individuals on the Project construction site will need to have a minimum awareness of environmental requirements and responsibilities. However, not all need to have the same degree of awareness. The required degree of knowledge is greatest for personnel in the Safety, Health, and Environmental Sections and the least for the manual personnel.

The Contractor shall present environmental awareness programmes on a weekly/bi-monthly basis (depending on project requirements) and keep record of all the environmental related training of the personnel.



### **5.32 Handling and Batching of Concrete and Cement**

Concrete batching shall only be conducted in demarcated areas which have been approved by the Transnet CM and Transnet PER.

Such areas shall be fitted with a containment facility for the collection of cement-laden water. This facility shall be bunded and have an impermeable surface protection so as to prevent soil and groundwater contamination. Drainage of the collection facility will be separated from any infrastructure that contains clean surface runoff.

The batching facility will not be placed in areas prone to floods or the generation of stagnant water. Access to the facility will be controlled so as to minimise potential environmental impacts. Hand mixing of cement and concrete shall be done on mortarboards and/or within the bunded area with impermeable surface or concrete slab. Bulk and bagged cement and concrete additives will be stored in an appropriate facility at least 10m away from any watercourses, gullies and drains.

Waste water collected in the containment facility shall be left to evaporate. The Contractor shall monitor water levels to prevent overflows from the facility. It is acknowledged that all waste water will evaporate; it must be ensured that the remaining water can be pumped into sealed drums for temporary storage and must be disposed of as liquid hazardous waste at an authorised hazardous waste management facility.

All concrete washing equipment, such as shovels, mixer drums, concrete chutes, etc. shall be done within the approved washout facility. Water used for washing shall be restricted as far as practically possible.

Ready-mix concrete trucks are not allowed to wash out anywhere other than in an area designated and approved by the Transnet CM and PER for this purpose.

The Contractor shall periodically clean out hardened concrete from the wash-out facility or concrete mixer, which can either be reused or disposed of as per accepted waste management procedures.

Empty cement and bags, if temporarily stored on site, must be collected and stored in weatherproof containers. Used cement bags may not be used for any other purpose and

must be disposed of on a regular basis in accordance with the Contractor's solid waste management system.

Sand and aggregates containing cement will be kept damp to prevent the generation of dust.

Concrete and cement or any solid waste materials containing concrete and cement will be disposed of at a relevant registered disposal facility and SDCs kept on the file. Where disposal facilities for general waste are utilised, written consent from the relevant municipality must be obtained by the Contractor and filed in the Green file.

### **5.33 Stockpiling, Soil Management and Protection of Flora**

The Contractor shall measure the extent of all areas cleared for construction purposes and keep this figure updated. Sensitive areas shall be cordoned off and avoided in this regard.

Stockpiling may only take place in designated areas indicated on the approved site layout plan. Any area to be used for stockpiling or material laydown shall be stripped of all topsoil.

Clearance of vegetation shall be restricted to that which is required to facilitate the execution of the works. Vegetation clearance shall occur in a planned manner, and cleared areas shall be stabilised as soon as possible when and where necessary. The detail of vegetation clearing shall be subject to the Transnet CM's approval and shall occur in consultation with the Transnet PER.

Stockpiles must be positioned in areas sheltered from the wind and rain to prevent erosion and dispersion of loose materials. Stockpiled soil shall be protected by adequate erosion-control measures. Soil stockpiles shall be located away from drainage lines, watercourses and areas of temporary inundation. Stockpiles containing topsoil shall not exceed 2m in height unless otherwise permitted by Transnet.

Topsoil shall be stockpiled separately from other materials and prevented from movement. Excavated subsoil, where not contaminated, must be used for backfilling, if possible, and topsoil for landscaping and rehabilitation of disturbed areas. Where topsoil

has become mixed with subsoil or is not up to the original standard, fertiliser or new topsoil shall be provided by the Contractor.

No vegetation located outside the construction site shall be destroyed or damaged. As far as is reasonably practicable, existing roads must be used for access to the site. Before site clearance takes place, vegetation surveys must be conducted and protected species identified.

No protected plant species shall be removed without written consent from the relevant authorities. The development of new embankments or fill areas must be undertaken in consultation with the Transnet PER.

No dumping of solid waste or refuse shall be allowed within or adjacent to areas of natural vegetation.

The Contractor shall identify and eradicate all declared alien and invasive plant species occurring on site.

#### **5.34 Traffic Management**

Vehicles usage is permitted only on access roads. Vehicles should only be parked within designated parking areas as demarcated on the site layout plan.

Turning of vehicles should only take place within a clearly demarcated "turn area" located within the approved construction footprint.

The Contractor must co-ordinate the loading and offloading of material during the construction phase so as to ensure that vehicular movement is in one direction only at any one time and that side-tracks are not created on the site.

#### **5.35 Transportation of Materials**

The Contractor is responsible for ensuring that all suppliers and delivery drivers are aware of procedures and restrictions (e.g. no-go areas) in terms of the SOP CM and this Specification. Material must be appropriately secured to ensure safe passage between destinations during transportation. Loads must have appropriate cover, where ADTs are not utilised, to prevent spillage from the vehicles. The Contractor will be held responsible for any clean-up resulting from the failure to properly secure transported materials.

### **5.36 Borrow Pits and Quarries**

The Contractor shall ensure that suppliers of rock and sand raw materials are in possession of the required permit/license and keep record of the quantity of material supplied.

The Contractor will not make direct use of any borrow pits and quarries unless the borrow pit has a valid permit, he has obtained written approval from the Transnet CM and Method Statement has been submitted and approved. The Method Statement will provide the detailed description of the location of the borrow pits and/or quarries and the procedures that will be followed to adhere to any pertinent national or local legislation (e.g. mineral extraction, rehabilitation, safety and noise levels).

### **5.37 Social and Labour Issues**

The criteria for and selection of labourers, sub-contractors and suppliers for the project shall demonstrate preference for the local community and shall be aligned with the criteria set by Transnet SOC Ltd in appointing the Contractor. The Contractor shall keep records of the identity of all staff.

Under no circumstances shall the Contractors engage in formal discussions with landowners without prior consent by the Transnet CM.

No activity on private property shall be allowed without written consent by the relevant landowner and Transnet CM/Transnet PER.

Any damage to private property caused by the Contractor during the construction period, shall be repaired to the satisfaction of the Transnet CM, the Transnet PER and the landowner.

The Contractor shall keep record of any complaint raised during the construction period relating to the Contractor's activities.

No job-seekers shall be allowed on site and signs reflecting such shall be displayed on the notice boards.

### **5.38 Energy Management**

The Contractor shall measure and keep updated records of the following:

- Electricity consumption (to be measured in Kilowatt Hours)
- Fuel consumption (to be measured in liters)

### **5.39 Handling, Storage and Management of Hazardous Substances**

All hazardous materials/substances shall be stored in a secured, designated area that is fenced, bunded and has restricted entry.

All storage shall take place using suitable containers to the approval of the Transnet CM and PER.

All hazardous liquids shall be located in a secure, demarcated area and an adequate bund wall (110% of the total volume stored) shall be provided. The floor and wall of the bund area shall be impervious to prevent infiltration of any spilled/leaked liquids into the soil.

No spillages or accumulated stormwater within this bunded area will be allowed to be flushed from the bund into the surrounding area.

Hazard signs indicating the nature and volume of the stored materials shall be displayed on the storage facility or containment structure.

Weigh bills of hazardous substances shall be sourced from suppliers and kept on site for inspection by the Transnet PER.

The Contractor must provide a method statement detailing the hazardous substances that are to be used during construction, as well as the storage, handling and disposal procedures for each substance. Emergency procedures in the event of misuse or spillage that might negatively affect the environment must be specified.

Information on each hazardous substance will be available to all persons on site in the form of MSDS/SDS. Training and education about the proper use, handling, and disposal of the material will be provided to all workers handling the material.

The Contractor's EO must be informed of all activities that involve the use of hazardous substances to facilitate prompt response in the event of a spill or release.

#### **5.40 Housekeeping**

The Contractor must ensure proper housekeeping of the site for the duration of the project. If practical the contractor shall amongst construction personnel, assign one to be responsible for good housekeeping

Materials shall be stored in a neat and tidy manner in designated areas as per the approved site layout plan.

#### **5.41 Rehabilitation**

Contractors shall rehabilitate the entire site upon completion of work. Where applicable, rehabilitation must be in line with the measures outlined in the Project Environmental Specification. A rehabilitation plan will be submitted to the Transnet CM and PER for approval at least six weeks before project completion. The following, but not limited are critical issues to be included in the rehabilitation plan:

- Details of soil preparation procedures including proposed fertilisers or other chemicals being considered for use;
- A list of the plant species that will be used in the rehabilitation process. Note that these should all be indigenous species, and preferably species that are endemic to the area. The assistance of an appropriately qualified Botanist/Horticulturist should be sought in developing this list;
- Procedures for watering the planted areas (frequency of watering, methodology proposed etc.);
- An indication of the monitoring procedures that will be put in place to ensure the successful establishment of the plants (duration and frequency of monitoring, proposed criteria for declaring rehabilitation as being successful); and
- Procedures for the prevention of the establishment and spread of alien invasive species.

#### **5.42 Documentation and Records Management**

The Contractor's EO will complete and maintain copies of all documents and records and ensure that these documents and records are kept up to date.

The Contractor's EO will submit these documents to the Transnet PER on a frequency as agreed to with the Transnet PER, except where documents have remained unchanged in which case written notification to this effect must be provided to the Transnet PER. The Contractor's EO must ensure that electronic copies of these documents are saved on the Transnet system.

Once the construction activities have been completed and the Transnet PER has conducted a site closure inspection and notified the Contractor that site closure will be granted, all documents described above must be handed over to Transnet after which a Site Closure Certificate will be issued by the Transnet Project Manager.

**NOTE:** All documents/records are to be retained, within the Transnet Document Control System, for a period of 10 years. In the event of environmental documentation/record being lost before receiving a Site Closure Certificate, the Contractor will be penalised according to the specifications laid down in the Contract.

## **6. RECORDS**

Refer to CEM SOP.

## **7. ANNEXURES**

None.

# **STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE**

## **CONSTRUCTION ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT**

Document number	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-11386
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## SUMMARY VERSION CONTROL

[illegible]

Note: Only latest amendments and/or additions are reflected in italics in the body of the document.

## DOCUMENTATION SIGN-OFF SHEET

I, the undersigned hereby approve this procedure.

ROLE	CAPACITY/ FUNCTION	SIGNATURE	DATE
<b>Process Owner:</b>	<b>Senior Specialist: Environmental Compliance and Permitting</b>		01/10/2023
Accepts document for adequacy and practicability. Comments:			
<b>Sponsor:</b>	<b>General Manager: Corporate Sustainability</b>		01/10/2023
Approves document for use. Comments:			

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## **1. PURPOSE**

- 1.1** The purpose of this Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) is to define how environmental management will be practiced on any construction project under the management of Transnet to ensure that the environment is considered, negative impacts avoided or minimized, and positive impacts are optimized and/or enhanced throughout the lifecycle of the asset.
- 1.2** It further defines environmental management responsibilities for key stakeholders involved in the construction management process.
- 1.3** It must be read in conjunction with the Contractor Environmental and Sustainability Specification Guidelines (CESSG) and the Project Environmental Specification (PES) relevant to the project.
- 1.4** In this document, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- Words importing any one gender shall include the other gender.
  - The singular shall include the plural and vice versa; and
  - Any reference in this document to legislation or subordinate legislation is to such legislation or subordinate legislation at the date of promulgation thereof and as amended and/or re-enacted from time to time.

## **2. APPLICABILITY**

- 2.1** The SOP applies to any construction project under the management of Transnet SOC Ltd or its Construction Agent.

### 3. REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

Name	Applicable Section
<b>Constitution of South Africa, Act 108 of 1996</b>	Section 24 (a) right to an environment that is not harmful to health or wellbeing Section 24(b) (i) right to have environment protected for current and future generations through legislation and measures that prevents pollution and ecological degradation.
<b>Capital Governance and Assurance Policy</b>	Entire document
<b>Capital Governance and Assurance Framework</b>	Entire document
<b>Capital governance and Assurance Manual</b>	Entire document.
<b>PLP Manual – Execution</b>	Entire document
<b>National Environmental Management Act, 107 of 1998</b>	Section 2 National Environmental Management Principles (4) (viii), (e), (h), (j) and (p).
<b>National Water Act, 36 of 1998</b>	Section 164, Permissible Water Use Section 19
<b>National Environmental Management: Waste Act, 58 of 2008</b>	Part 1 15 (1) (i) and (2) Part 6 26 (10) (a) and (b) Scheduled 3, Defined Wastes Category B: Hazardous Wastes Part 8: Contaminated Land
<b>Environment Conservation Act, 73 of 1989</b>	Section 20
<b>Occupational Health and Safety Act, 85 of 1993</b>	Asbestos Regulations, 2001 Government Notice R155 in Government Gazette 23108 of February 2002

Name	Applicable Section
	General Safety Regulations-Reg. 2 (2) PPE
<b>GNR 326, 7 April 2017 as amended, EIA Regulations</b>	Chapter 15
<b>Integrated Management System – Policy Statement Procedure (TRN-IMS-GRP-PROC-002)</b>	Whole document
<b>Integrated Management System – Competency, Awareness and Training Procedure</b>	Whole document
<b>Integrated Management System<sup>1</sup> – Document, Data and Record Management Procedure (TRN-IMS-GRP-PROC-010)</b>	Whole document
<b>Integrated Management System – Occurrence and Non-Conformance Management Procedure (TRN-IMS-GRP-PROC-013)</b>	Whole document
<b>Transnet Environmental Risk Management Strategy and Framework</b>	2015:42
<b>Environmental Management Systems ISO 14001: 2015</b>	Clause 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10

<sup>1</sup> Management of certain documents, data and records will be in accordance with NEC3 – Engineering and Construction Contract prescripts

## 4. DEFINITIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS

### 4.1 DEFINITIONS

<b>Compliance</b>	The action or fact of complying with legislation or regulations.
<b>Conformance</b>	The action or fact of conforming to this standard and other internal Transnet policies, procedures, guidelines and best practice.
<b>Contractor</b>	The <b>Principal Contractor</b> as engaged by Transnet for infrastructure construction operations, including all sub-contractors appointed by the main contractor of his own volition for the execution of parts of the construction operations; and any other contractor from time to time engaged by Transnet directly in connection with any part of the construction operations which is not a nominated sub-contractor to the Principal Contractor.
<b>Contractor Environmental and Sustainability Specification Guidelines (CESSG)</b>	A set of minimum environmental standards for all Transnet SOC Ltd-managed construction sites.
<b>Corrective Action</b>	It is generally a reactive process used to address problems after they have occurred. Corrective action may be triggered by a variety of events, e.g. Non-conformance to documented procedures and work instructions, non-conformances raised through internal audits, unacceptable monitoring and measurement results, internal & external SHEQ complaints, etc.
<b>Emergency</b>	Sudden unforeseen event needing immediate or prompt action.



<b>Environment</b>	Surroundings in which the Contractor operates, including air, water, land, natural resources, flora, fauna, humans and their interrelations.
<b>Environmental Aspect</b>	Element of an organization's activities or products or services that interacts or can interact with the environment
<b>Environmental Authorisation (EA)</b>	Environmental Authorisation is the authorisation granted by a competent authority of a listed activity or specified activity in terms of National Environmental Management Act 107 of 1998 (as amended).
<b>Environmental Impact</b>	Change to the environment whether adverse or beneficial, wholly or partially resulting from an organization's environmental aspects
<b>Environmental Management Plan (EMP)</b>	A plan generated by the Contractor describing the relevant roles and responsibilities and how potential environmental risks will be assessed and managed including the monitoring and recording thereof.
<b>Environmental Management Programme (EMPr)</b>	A programme that has been approved by the Competent Authority in terms of NEMA, 107 of 1998 stipulating information on any proposed management, mitigation, protection or remedial measures that will be undertaken to address the environmental impacts that have been identified
<b>Environmental Risk</b>	The product of the likelihood and severity of an unforeseen occurrence/incident/aspect and the impact it would have, if realised, on the environment

<b>Incident/Occurrence</b>	An undesired event occurring at work that results in physical harm to a person or death, or damage to the environment, plant and/or equipment, and/or loss of production.
<b>Non-conformance</b>	An action or situation that does not conform to Transnet's SHEQ standards, procedures or legislative requirement(s) and that can be, or lead to, an unacceptable SHEQ incident.
<b>Non-compliance</b>	Contravention to environmental legislative requirements.
<b>Project Environmental Specification (PES)</b>	Describes standards specific to a particular project. Variations and additions to the MESC are set out in this PES. These would include the EA issued to the project or elements generally drawn from the EA or permits for that project or from specific requirements set by the Transnet Operating Divisions. The PES may also require a more stringent standard to that described in the MESC if required by the EA or a particular industry code to which Transnet subscribes including any environmental constraints at a construction site.
<b>Sub -Contractor</b>	<p>A person or organisation who has a contract with the contractor to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Construct or install part of the contractors work.</li> <li>- Provide a service necessary to provide the works; or</li> <li>- Supply plant and materials which the person or organisation has wholly or partly designed specifically for the works.</li> </ul>

## 4.2 ABBREVIATIONS

Acronym	Meaning in Full
<b>CESSG</b>	Contractor Environmental and Sustainability Specification Guidelines
<b>CM</b>	Construction Manager
<b>CV</b>	Curriculum Vitae
<b>CEM</b>	Construction Environmental Management
<b>DFFE</b>	Department of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment
<b>DWS</b>	Department of Water and Sanitation
<b>EA</b>	Environmental Authorisation
<b>ECO</b>	Environmental Control Officer
<b>EO</b>	Environmental Officer
<b>EMI</b>	Environmental Management Inspectorate
<b>NCR</b>	Non-conformance Report
<b>NEMA</b>	National Environmental Management Act 107 of 1998 (as amended)
<b>PER</b>	Project Environmental Resource
<b>PES</b>	Project Environmental Specification
<b>PLP</b>	Project Life-cycle Process
<b>PM</b>	Project Manager

Acronym	Meaning in Full
<b>SAHRA</b>	South African Heritage Resources Agency
<b>SOP</b>	Standard Operating Procedure
<b>SHEQ</b>	Safety, Health, Environment and Quality
<b>Transnet</b>	Transnet SOC Ltd

## **5. ACCOUNTABILITY, RESPONSIBILITY AND AUTHORITY**

### **5.1 Transnet Procurement Department**

5.1.1 Ensures that this SOP (and relevant associated environmental specifications) is included in any construction-related request whether open market, quotation or confinement process.

5.1.2 The Procurement Department shall further ensure that the relevant environmental personnel are consulted during tender review, tender evaluation and contract award.

### **5. Transnet Project Manager (PM)**

5.2.1 Takes overall accountability for the project including ensuring that this SOP is implemented by all relevant stakeholders.

5.2.2 The specific tasks during construction will include:

- Appointment of the Transnet Environmental Resource/s;
- Certifying site access to the Contractor;
- Giving instructions to the Contractor on recommendation from the Transnet Environmental Resource/s (e.g. defects, non-conformances etc.); and
- Certifying site closure to the Contractor.

### **5.3 Transnet Project Environmental Resource**

5.3.1 The Transnet Project Environmental Resource (PER) will be responsible for ensuring that this SOP and associated specifications or requirements are complied with. The Transnet PER will report functionally to the relevant PM.

5.3.2 The specific tasks will include:

- Preparation of the PES;
- Tender evaluation, development of environmental criteria and adjudication thereof;
- Liaison with the relevant environmental Competent Authorities;

- Review and approve site layout plan including any subsequent revisions thereof;
- Environmental Induction of Contractor's staff;
- Generate an inspection checklist prior to construction commencement;
- Review and Sign off Method Statements prepared by Contractor;
- Prepare environmental monitoring protocols/checklists to be used during construction;
- Prepare monthly conformance audit reports, including sign-off on Monthly Inspection Reports;
- Conduct monthly observation & inspections of all work places based on the approved inspection checklist;
- Audit conformance to Method Statements;
- Monitor the Contractor's compliance with this SOP and any other environmental requirements relevant to the site;
- Develop an Audit Finding and Close out Register that documents all audit findings, close out actions and the time frame allowed for in order to close the finding/s;
- Ensure that all environmental monitoring programmes (sampling, measuring, recording etc. when specified) are carried out according to protocols and schedules;
- Measurement of completed work (e.g. areas top soiled, re-vegetated, stabilised etc.);
- Attendance at scheduled SHE meetings, as and when required, and project coordination meetings;
- Ensure that site documentation (permits, licenses, EA, EMP, SOP-CEM, method statements, audit reports, waste disposal slips etc.) related to environmental management is maintained on the relevant Document Control System;
- Inspect and report on environmental incidents and check corrective action;
- Keep a photographic record of all environmental incidents;

- Environmental incident management as required by Transnet policies and procedures;
- Implementation of environmental-related actions arising out of the minutes from scheduled meetings;
- Management of complaints register;
- Conduct any environmental incident investigations;
- Coordinate and/or facilitate any environmental monitoring programmes e.g. EMI Inspections, ECO Audits, Transnet Environmental Assurance Audits etc.
- Collate information received, including monitoring results into a monthly report that is supported with photographic records to the Transnet CM and Transnet PM showing progress against targets; and
- Report environmental performance of the project on a monthly basis through relevant governance channels.

5.3.3 The tasks stipulated above may be conducted by one or more Project Environmental Resource, depending on the scale, complexity and sensitivity of the environment. Discretion to be taken by the Environment Lead within the area of control of the project site.

## **5.4 Transnet Construction Manager (CM)**

5.4.1 The Transnet Construction Manager (CM) has overall responsibility for environmental management on site and reports to the Transnet PM. The Transnet CM is supported by the Transnet PER.

5.4.2 The specific tasks during the construction stage will include:

- Reviewing the monthly reports compiled by the Transnet PER;
- Approving method statements prepared by the Contractor;
- Communicating directly with the Contractor on environmental issues observed on-site; and
- Escalating any relevant environmental matters to the Transnet PM.

## **5.6 Environmental Control Officer**

5.6.1 The Environmental Control Officer is an independent person legally appointed to monitor compliance of construction related activities with the conditions of the Environmental Authorisation. The ECO fulfils an autonomous role and submits reports to the Competent Authority at timeframes specified in the Environmental Authorisation.

5.6.2 The Environmental Control Officer will conduct the following tasks:

- Monitors compliance to the conditions of the EA, Environmental Management Programme (EMPr) and can include permits and licences applicable to a project;
- Attends project meetings as and when required;
- Conducts audits at a frequency stipulated on the EA/EMPr; and
- Compiles audit reports and submits them to relevant authorities.

## **5.7 Contractor's Environmental Officer**

5.7.1 The Contractor's Environmental Officer (EO) must ensure implementation of the requirements of this SOP on site.

5.7.2 The Contractor's EO will liaise with the Transnet PER on site. It will be the responsibility of the Contractor's EO to ensure that all work is conducted according to the approved Method Statements and that the Contractor team's roles and responsibilities as set out in this document are fulfilled.

5.7.3 The Contractor EO's tasks will include:

- Developing an appropriate environmental file for approval by the Transnet PER prior to site access, including but not necessarily limited to (the environmental file must always be available and up to date on the construction site):
  - All environmental documents provided by Transnet in the tender e.g. policies, SOPs, standards, environmental approvals;



- Contractors commitments to comply with this SOP and associated documents as signed during tender;
- The Contractor's EMP;
- His/her CV;
- An organogram indicating reporting lines of all Contractor's staff (with names included);
- Contact Information for: the overall responsible person acting on behalf of the Contractor to execute the construction works; Contractor's CM; Contractor's EO; all relevant emergency personnel;
- A list of the Contractor's plant and equipment indicating a description of the plant/equipment, its fuel capacity, any hazardous components (oils, greases etc.), individual service/maintenance cycles and noise levels;
- A list of hazardous substances to be used during construction indicating: official substance name from Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS); quantity on site; storage method; transport method to site; period to be used on site (all substances listed must have an MSDS on site in the environmental file);
- Site Layout Plan indicating but not necessarily limited to, access roads, site offices, material laydown areas, stockpile areas and parking areas, waste and effluent storage and handling facilities, entire construction footprint, no-go-areas, sewage and sanitary facilities. The plan must be appropriately drawn on a computer and must be clearly visible and properly scaled;
- A site establishment method statement (for more details on what method statements should entail the Contractor must refer to the Minimum Requirements for Construction Environmental Management)
- Conducting an activity-based environmental risk assessment based on the Contractor's scope of work;
- Agreeing on an appropriate inspection schedule with the Transnet PER (either daily or weekly);

- Ensuring that all required Contractor staff attends the environmental induction to be given by the Transnet PER (any Contractor's staff, sub-contractors or visitors to site must subsequently be inducted by the Contractor's EO);
- Inspection of the work area(s) as per schedule or authorised through written instruction by Transnet PER;
- Preparing activity-based Method Statements that indicate how environmental risks will be managed on site OR ensuring that the necessary environmental information is included in the Contractor's method statements (all method statements must be maintained in the Contractor's Environmental File);
- Identify local, provincial and national environmental legislation that applies to the Contractor's activities;
- Conduct ongoing Environmental Awareness Training of the Contractor's site personnel;
- Reporting, investigating and recording of any environmental incidents caused by the Contractor or due to the Contractor's activities, including their sub-contractors and visitors;
- Close out of environmental incidents;
- Attendance at all SHE meetings and induction programmes, and toolbox talks where required
- Monitor Waste Management;
- Monitor Water Management;
- Monitor Energy Management;
- Ensure that environmental signage and barriers are correctly placed;
- Taking required corrective action within specified time frame and close out of non-conformances; and
- Maintain site documentation related to environmental management on site.

5.7.4 The Contractor's EO will be expected to submit reports to the Transnet PER on a daily/weekly basis.

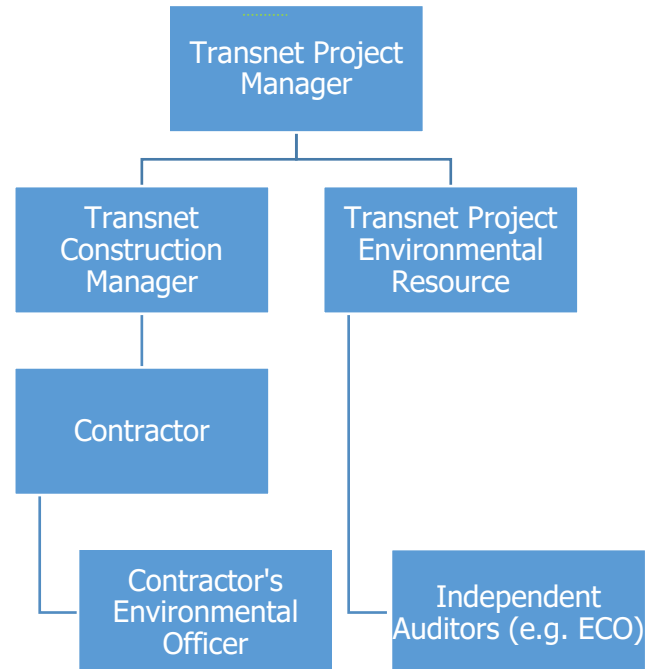
## **5.8 The Contractor**

- 5.8.1 The Contractor shall comply with the requirements of this SOP and abide by the Transnet PM's instructions regarding the implementation of this SOP.
- 5.8.2 The Contractor must confirm that he will conform to the requirements of this SOP and any other documents provided to him by Transnet during tender.
- 5.8.3 The Contractor must recommend a suitably qualified, competent person to fulfill the role of the Contractor's EO at tender and if accepted by Transnet this person must be appointed when the Contract is awarded for the duration of construction. Should this person be replaced for whatever reason, the Contractor shall ensure that a person of similar qualification and competency is appointed in his/her place before the previous incumbent vacates his/her position.
- 5.8.4 The Contractor must obtain any relevant environmental approvals required by his activities that have not been obtained by Transnet e.g. permits for the destruction of protected plant species; grave relocation permits etc.
- 5.8.5 The Contractor shall have overall accountability for environmental compliance on site and will be held liable for any non-compliance with environmental statutes or non-conformances with this SOP due to his negligence.

## **5.9 Reporting Lines**

- 5.9.1 The organisational structure identifies and defines the responsibilities and authority of the various entities involved in the project. All instructions and official communications regarding environmental matters will follow the organisational structure shown in Figure 1.
- 5.9.2 All instructions that relate to the SOP will still be given to the Contractor via the Transnet PM. In an emergency situation, however, the Transnet PER may give an instruction directly to the Contractor. Environmental Management of the site will be an item on the agenda of the monthly site meetings, and the Transnet PER will attend these meetings on request by the contractor. If at any time the Transnet

PM is uncertain in any way with respect to an environmentally related issue or specification in the SOP, he will consult with the Transnet PER .



**Figure 1: Typical Transnet Organogram for Construction Environmental Management<sup>2</sup>**

## 6. STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

### 6.1 Tender Stage (prior to Contract Award)

- The Transnet PM appoints or assign a Project Environmental Resource/s<sup>3</sup>.
- The Transnet PER requests the draft tender from the Transnet Procurement Department
- Transnet Procurement routes the draft tender to the Transnet PER

<sup>2</sup> Structure dependent on OD own structure and organizational operating model

<sup>3</sup> Project complexity will determine the final environmental management structure on the project.

- The Transnet PER ensures the tender includes all relevant environmental documents and signs the routing slip.
- The Transnet Procurement Department issues the tender to prospective Contractor(s).
- The Contractor submits his bid which MUST include: a commitment to conform to this SOP signed by the duly delegated person; recommendation of a suitably qualified, competent person to fulfill the role of the Contractor's EO; Environmental Policy; and EMP
- After submission the Transnet Procurement Department will invite the Transnet PER to evaluate tender submissions (environmental section);
- The Transnet PER evaluates the prospective Contractor's environmental submission.
- The Contract is awarded to the successful bidder.

## **6.2 Construction Stage (prior to Site Access)**

- The Contractor appoints the Contractor's Environmental Officer (EO) accepted by Transnet SOC Ltd.
- The Contractor provides his EO with all documents submitted during tender, including but not necessarily limited to:
  - All environmental documents provided by Transnet in the tender e.g. policies, SOPs, standards, environmental approvals etc;
  - commitment to conform to this SOP; and
  - The EMP.
- The Contractor's EO conducts an activity-based environmental risk assessment;
- The Contractor's EO develops an appropriate environmental file for approval by the Transnet PER, including but not necessarily limited to all the documents specified in Section 5.7 above (the environmental file must always be available and up to date on the construction site);
- The Contractor's EO submits the environmental file for acceptance to the Transnet PER;

- Once accepted, the Transnet PER recommends that site access be granted to the Transnet PM; and
- The Transnet PM issues the Contractor with a Site Access Certificate

### 6.3 Construction Stage (post Site Access)

- The Transnet PER inducts all Contractor's staff on the environmental requirements of the site;
- The Transnet PER has an inception meeting with the Contractor's EO on site where the following is agreed:
  - The contents of the contractor's environmental file (in addition to what was approved prior to granting site access). This will include but not necessarily be limited to: a list of interested and affected parties that may be impacted by construction e.g. surrounding landowners, nearby communities etc.; energy consumption information; water use information; environmental induction and awareness information; activity-based environmental method statements; complaints records; record of external communications; environmental incident reports; minutes of contractors environmental meetings.
  - The composition of the Project Environmental Specification (PES) and how it will be implemented. This will include but may not necessarily be limited to: Environmental Approvals (e.g. Environmental Authorisations, Water Use Licenses, Waste Management Licences, Atmospheric Emissions Licences etc.); Environmental Management Programmes/Plans approved by external parties/authorities; and any third party auditors/monitoring specialists (e.g. Environmental Control Officers; Independent Auditors; Transnet Environmental Assurance Specialists; Water Quality Monitoring experts etc.) that have a bearing on the contractor's scope of work.
  - The frequency of inspections to be conducted by the Contractor's EO (e.g. daily, weekly etc.)
  - The frequency of inspections to be conducted by the Transnet PER (e.g. daily, weekly and/or monthly). Notwithstanding that the frequency of

Transnet PER inspections will be agreed, the Contractor may never refuse the Transnet PER

- The format used and elements to be checked during Contractor's inspections
  - Reporting frequency and requirements
  - The process to be followed in handling Environmental Occurrences and – Non-conformances
- **Note:** All the aforementioned agreements will be formalized in the form of minutes which the Transnet - and Contractor's EO must sign and must subsequently be approved by the Transnet Project Environmental Resource.
  - The Transnet PER reviews the Contractor's activity-based environmental risk assessment and instructs the Contractor's EO to submit activity-based method statements for construction activities that may pose an environmental risk (for more details on what method statements should entail the Contractor must refer to the Minimum Environmental Requirements for Construction). Only once a method statement has been approved by the Transnet PER and Transnet CM and ECO (where relevant) may the Contractor execute the relevant activity.
  - The Contractor's EO submits the method statements to the Transnet PER for approval (these must also be approved by the Transnet CM);
  - The Transnet PER compiles a site audit checklist (covering all environmental compliance and conformance requirements) for approval by the Transnet Project Environmental Manager
  - Whilst the Contractor executes the work in terms of the requirements of the Contract, the Contractor's EO and Transnet PER execute their monitoring functions as per this SOP and other monitoring stakeholders/auditors as per the PES.
  - The Transnet PER shall submit monthly reports to the Transnet CM and PM indicating the following:
    - Date of the inspection(s);
    - Details and expertise of the Transnet PER;

- Scope and purpose for which the report was prepared;
- Description of the methodology used during the inspection and report compilation;
- Compliance and/or conformance status of all relevant/individual elements as per the inspection checklist culminating in an overall compliance/conformance percentage for the project;
- Assumptions;
- Description of consultation processes undertaken during the inspection(s) with a summary and associated records of such consultations;
- Environmental incidents and non-conformances;
- Photos of pertinent construction and environmental matters that occurred on site;
- Water abstracted/withdrawn during the month (in kiloliters) as well as an indication of the source;
- Water recycled and/or reused during the month (in kiloliters);
- Waste water discharged (in kiloliters);
- Waste (both general and hazardous) disposed (in tonnages) with an indication of waste type;
- Waste recycled (in tonnages);
- Alien invasive species eradicated (in hectares);
- Number of listed species safely relocated;
- Environmental Fines, Non-Compliances or Directives issues by authorities;
- Any NEMA Section 30 or NWA Section 19 incidents;
- Environmental Grievances;
- Rehabilitated Land (in hectares);
- Number of graves and/or heritage artifacts moved;
- Energy consumption for the project [Electricity(kWh); Gas (GJ); Oil(l); Diesel(l); Petrol(l); LPG(GJ)];
- Status of previous findings and/or observations; and
- Recommendations for improvement.



## 6.4 Post Construction

- The Contractor's EO submits a rehabilitation and site closure method statement for approval by the Transnet PER and Transnet CM.
- Once approved, the Contractor implements the rehabilitation method statement accordingly.
- The Contractor's EO submits a site close-out report for acceptance by the Transnet PER and CM.
- Post rehabilitation, the Transnet PER conducts a site closure inspection to ensure all requirements of the rehabilitation method statement have been met.
- Once rehabilitation has been accepted by the Transnet PER, the Contractor's EO sends the Transnet PER a copy of the entire environmental file (original to be handed over to Transnet as per document handover requirements of the Contract).
- On receipt of the environmental file, the Transnet PER recommends that a site closure certificate can be issued to the Transnet PM.
- The Transnet PM issues the Contractor with a Site Closure Certificate.

## 7. RECORDS

7.1 The responsibility for maintaining all records required by this SOP shall rest with the Contractor's EO; Transnet PER as specified below:

Record	Maintained By
1. Transnet PER Appointment Letter	Transnet PER
2. Signed Tender Routing Slip	Transnet PER
3. Contractor's Confirmation to conform to this CEM SOP	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
4. Recommendation of Contractor's EO	Transnet PER

Record	Maintained By
5. Contractor's Environmental Policy	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
6. Contractor's Environmental Management Plan	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
7. Tender Evaluation Records from Transnet PER	Transnet PER
8. Contract	Transnet PER
9. Contractor EO's Appointment Letter and CV	Transnet PER
10. Activity-Based Environmental Risk Assessment	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
11. Contractor's Organogram	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
12. Contractor's Contact Information	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
13. List of Contractor's Plant and Equipment	Contractor's EO
14. List of Hazardous Substances used by Contractor	Contractor's EO
15. Material Safety Data Sheets	Contractor's EO
16. Site Layout Plan	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
17. Site Establishment Method Statement	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
18. Minutes of Transnet PER – Contractor's EO Inception Meeting	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
19. Environmental Induction Attendance Register (including material used during induction)	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
20. Activity-based Method Statements	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO

Record	Maintained By
21. Contractor's Inspection Reports	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
22. Transnet PER Inspection Reports	Transnet PER
23. List of Local, Provincial and National Environmental legislation applicable to the site	Contractor's EO
24. Environmental Awareness Attendance Registers (including material used)	Contractor's EO
25. Environmental Incident Reports	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
26. Minutes of SHE Meetings	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
27. Waste Records	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
28. Water Records	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
29. Energy Records	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
30. Non-Conformance Records	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
31. Approval of Contractor's Environmental File	Transnet PER
32. Site Access Certificate	Transnet PER
33. Approved Transnet PER Checklist	Transnet PER
34. Transnet Monthly PER Reports	Transnet PER
35. Rehabilitation Method Statement	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
36. Contractor's Site Close-Out Report	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
37. Transnet PER Site Closure Report	Transnet PER
38. Contractor's Environmental File Handover Transmittal	Transnet PER; Contractor's EO
39. Site Closure Certificate	Transnet PER

## **8. ANNEXURES**

### **8.1 List of Construction Environmental Management Templates, Forms and Guidelines**

### **8.2 009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.22 - Construction Environmental Management File Index**

### **8.3 009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.23 - *Construction Environmental Management Process Flow***

## Annexure 8.1 List of Construction Environmental Management Templates, Forms and Guidelines

No	Item Description	Document No
1.	Construction Environmental Management File Index	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.1
2.	Project Environmental Specification (PES)	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.2
3.	Declaration of Understanding (Signed)	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.3
4.	Contractor's Information	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.4
5.	Appointment of Contractors EO and Declaration of Understanding (Including CV and Job Profile)	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.5
6.	Schedule of Contractor's Construction Plant and Equipment	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.6
7.	Hazardous Substances Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.7
8.	Emergency Contacts Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.8
9.	Energy Consumption Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.9
10.	Water Usage Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.10
11.	Project Start-Up Checklist	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.11
12.	Site Access Certificate	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.12
13.	Method Statement Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.13
14.	Method Statements	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.14
15.	Waste Disposal Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.15
16.	Daily Inspection Checklist	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.16
17.	Weekly Inspection Checklist	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.17
18.	Monthly Inspection Checklist	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.18

No	Item Description	Document No
19.	Public Complaints Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.19
20.	Application for Exemption	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.20
21.	Site Closure Certificate	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.21
22.	Contractor's Environmental Management File Handover	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.22
23.	Basic Environmental Rules for Visitors	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-GDL-11386.23
24.	Basic Environmental Rules for Contractors	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-GDL-11386.24
25.	Basic Site Procedure	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-GDL-11386.25
26.	Contractor Environmental and Sustainability Specification Guidelines (CESSG)	TRN-IMS-GRP-GDL-014.04

## Annexure 8.2 Construction Environmental Management File Index

No	Item Description	Document No
<b>1</b>	Transnet Integrated management System (TIMS) Policy Statement	-
<b>2.1</b>	Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) - Construction Environmental Management (CEM)	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-11386
<b>2.2</b>	Environmental and Sustainability Specification Guidelines	TRN-IMS-GRP-GDL-014.04
<b>3</b>	Project Environmental Specification (PES)	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.2
<b>4</b>	Declaration of Understanding (Signed)	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.3
<b>5.1</b>	Contractor's Information	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.4
<b>5.2</b>	Contractor's Environmental Policy	-
<b>5.3</b>	Contractor's Organogram	-
<b>5.4</b>	Contractor's Environmental Management Plan	-
<b>5.5</b>	Appointment of Contractors EO and Declaration of Understanding (Including CV and Job Profile)	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.5
<b>6</b>	Schedule of Contractor's Construction Plant and Equipment	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.6
<b>7</b>	Hazardous Substances Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.7
<b>8</b>	Emergency Contacts Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.8
<b>9</b>	Energy Consumption Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.9
<b>10</b>	Water Usage Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.10
<b>11</b>	Training Attendance Register	TIMS Procedure
<b>12</b>	Project Start-Up Checklist	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.11
<b>13</b>	Site Access Certificate	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.12
<b>14</b>	Method Statement Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.13

No	Item Description	Document No
<b>15</b>	Method Statements	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.14
<b>16</b>	Waste Disposal Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.15
<b>17.1</b>	Daily Inspection Checklist	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.16
<b>17.2</b>	Weekly Inspection Checklist	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.17
<b>17.3</b>	Monthly Inspection Checklist	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.18
<b>17.4</b>	Environmental Inspection Findings Close-out Register	TIMS Procedure
<b>18</b>	Public Complaints Register	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.19
<b>19</b>	Occurrence Register	TIMS Procedure
<b>20</b>	Transnet Occurrence Notification Report	TIMS Procedure
<b>21.1</b>	Environmental Occurrence Technical Form	TIMS Procedure
<b>21.2</b>	On-site Investigation Form – Incident Commander Report	TIMS Procedure
<b>21.3</b>	Investigation Form Report for Level 3 & 4 Occurrences	TIMS Procedure
<b>21.4</b>	Incident Commander Appointment Letter	TIMS Procedure
<b>22</b>	Non-Conformance Register	TIMS Procedure
<b>23</b>	Non-Conformance Report Form	TIMS Procedure
<b>24</b>	Non-Compliance Stop Certificate	TIMS Procedure
<b>25</b>	Application for Exemption	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.20
<b>26.1</b>	Site Closure Inspection Form	TIMS Procedure
<b>26.2</b>	Site Closure Certificate	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.21
<b>26</b>	Contractor's Environmental Management File Handover	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-TMP-11386.22



No	Item Description	Document No
<b>27.1</b>	Basic Environmental Rules for Visitors	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-GDL-11386.23
<b>27.2</b>	Basic Environmental Rules for Contractors	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-GDL-11386.24
<b>27.3</b>	Basic Site Procedure	009-TCC-CLO-SUS-GDL-11386.25

## Annexure 8.3 Construction Environmental Management Process Flow

### Tender Stage

